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### <u>AFFIDAVIT</u>

Krista L. Corr, Special Agent, Federal Bureau of Investigation ("FBI"), being duly sworn, states:

- 1. I have been a Special Agent of the FBI for 19 years and have been assigned to the Public Corruption Squad of the Boston office of the FBI since 1991. In this assignment, I have been involved in the investigation of public corruption and other offenses which are violations of federal statutes within the jurisdiction of the FBI. I personally participated in the investigation of violations of federal law by **CHARLES**"CHUCK" TURNER set forth in this affidavit.
- 2. This affidavit is submitted in support of a criminal complaint charging CHARLES "CHUCK" TURNER ("TURNER") with attempted extortion under color of official right in violation of 18 U.S.C.§1951 and making materially false, fictitious, and fraudulent statements in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States in violation of 18 U.S.C.§1001(a)(2).
- 3. This affidavit summarizes a portion of a covert investigation into the criminal activities of **TURNER** and others which has spanned a period of approximately eighteen months. Since this affidavit is being submitted for the limited purpose of establishing probable cause to believe that **TURNER** committed violations of 18 U.S.C.§§ 1951 and 1001, I have not included each and every fact known to me concerning this investigation. The foregoing facts are based on my personal participation in this investigation, as well as reports made to me by other agents of the FBI, and from a review of information provided to FBI agents by individuals associated with this investigation. A substantial portion of the evidence in this affidavit is based on consensual surreptitious recordings. During the course of this investigation more than 150 recordings were made.

### BACKGROUND OF DEFENDANT

4. CHARLES "CHUCK" TURNER (YOB 1940) has a residence on Beech Glen Street in Boston, Massachusetts. TURNER is an elected member of the Boston City Council, serving District Seven. District Seven is comprised of precincts in

 record.

Senate. The CW also told the FBI that he was present for two cash payments made to Wilkerson in connection with the operation of a nightclub in Wilkerson's district in Roxbury, Massachusetts. The CW also told agents that he had heard that **TURNER** took cash payments in connection with his official position. While the CW had not made

("CW") informed the FBI that Massachusetts State Senator Dianne Wilkerson

He is currently serving his fifth term.

payments to **TURNER** himself, he reported one specific instance of **TURNER** taking a cash payment for writing a letter of recommendation for an individual with a criminal

Roxbury and parts of the Fenway, South End, and Dorchester. TURNER was first elected

to the Boston City Council in 1999, and he has been re-elected every two years since then.

**CASH PAYMENT FOR OFFICIAL ACTS** 

("Wilkerson") took cash payments from constituents and others having business before the

5. In early 2007, an individual who later became a cooperating witness

- 6. On or about December 2006, prior to the CW's involvement in this investigation, the CW approached Wilkerson for assistance in opening a proposed club to be located in the Crosstown Center on Melnea Cass Boulevard in Roxbury, Massachusetts. The proposed club was to be operated under the name Back Bay Entertainment, Inc. d/b/a Dejavu Restaurant/Lounge ("Dejavu"). The Crosstown Center was in Wilkerson's senate district. It was also in **TURNER**'s Boston City Council district. Among other things, the CW sought Wilkerson's and **TURNER**'s assistance in obtaining a liquor license for Dejavu.
- 7. Liquor licenses in the City of Boston are issued by the Boston Licensing Board ("BLB") upon application, a public hearing, and after review and approval by the Massachusetts Alcohol Beverages Control Commission ("ABCC"). A standard liquor license is transferrable by the licensee, after review and approval by the BLB and ABCC. During the relevant time period, transferable liquor licenses were being sold on the open market for approximately \$250,000 to \$300,000 each. However, a limited number of

nontransferable liquor licenses had been authorized by state statute and were available directly from the BLB. Those licenses cost the recipient only an annual fee of \$2,900 plus \$1.00 per seat. The CW sought Wilkerson's and TURNER's assistance in obtaining one of these nontransferable liquor licenses from the BLB for Dejavu in order to avoid the substantial capital cost of purchasing a transferable liquor license on the open market.

- 8. In January 2007, the CW had an attorney submit an application on behalf Dejavu to the BLB for a nontransferable liquor license. On or about January 22, 2007, **TURNER** authored a letter which was submitted to the BLB along with the Dejavu application, in which **TURNER** expressed his support for the opening of the club at the Crosstown Center.
- 9. Initially, the CW did not pay either **TURNER** or Wilkerson a bribe for their assistance in obtaining a nontransferable liquor license from the BLB. The CW's application for a nontransferable liquor license was rejected by the BLB after a hearing in March 2007.
- 10. In May 2007, the CW again initiated discussions with Wilkerson seeking her assistance in obtaining a nontransferable liquor license for Dejavu. In a telephone conversation that was audio recorded on or about May 30, 2007, the CW asked for Wilkerson's assistance in obtaining such a license. The CW told Wilkerson that he would "take care of you" (referring to the payment of cash) in exchange for her assistance. Wilkerson responded that she would "kick some tires" to which the CW again told her, "I'll see you and I'll take care of you."
- 11. Cash Payment to Wilkerson at Scollay Square (\$500): On June 5, 2007, the CW met with Wilkerson for lunch at the Scollay Square Restaurant on Beacon Hill. The meeting was surreptitiously audio and video recorded. During the course of their conversation, Wilkerson assured the CW that Dejavu would get a liquor license from the BLB and that he would get notification of it in the mail. In response, the CW handed Wilkerson \$500 in cash and told Wilkerson that he would see her again when he had the license in hand. The CW and Wilkerson spoke about how little TURNER had done to

- 12. Second Cash Payment to Wilkerson at No. 9 Park (\$1,000): On June 18, 2007, Wilkerson and the CW met at the bar at No. 9 Park at approximately 1 p.m. The meeting was surreptitiously audio and video recorded. Wilkerson told the CW that she had spoken with the Mayor and his assistant about getting the club a full liquor license and that a beer and wine license was not adequate. The CW handed Wilkerson \$1,000 in cash and said, "that's a thousand dollars, all right? . . . You tell me what you want. If this goes through, you got it. You, you tell me your price. Okay? And I am not playing around."
- with the CW on the telephone regarding her ongoing efforts to obtain a liquor license for Dejavu. The call was recorded. She told the CW that she spoke with the Mayor, the Mayor's assistant, the Chairman of the BLB, the Senate chairman of the Joint Committee on Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure, and the Chairman of the ABCC about obtaining a liquor license for Dejavu. The CW responded, "I appreciate it... I will take care of you, okay?" The Joint Committee on Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure is responsible for all state legislative matters concerning the issuance of licenses for the sale of alcoholic beverages. The ABCC is the state entity responsible for reviewing and approving all liquor licenses issued by the BLB.
- Wilkerson Seeks Turner's Support: On or about June 29, 2007, Wilkerson left a voicemail message for the CW. In that message Wilkerson updated the CW on her efforts to obtain a license for Dejavu. Wilkerson said that she met with TURNER and other city officials to leverage a license for Dejavu. On or about June 30, 2007, the CW spoke with Wilkerson on the telephone. The call was audio recorded. In that call, Wilkerson said that the Boston City Council was planning a public hearing about the availability of liquor licenses in Boston. She also told the CW that she spoke with TURNER and that TURNER told her that it was likely that Dejavu and another named business would get licenses before the scheduled public hearing.

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17. Third Cash Payment to Wilkerson at the Fill-A-Buster (\$1,000): On or about August 2, 2007, the CW met with Wilkerson in her State House office. The

CW spoke with Wilkerson about the efforts she was making to obtain a liquor license for Dejavu. Wilkerson said that she had been in communication with **TURNER** and that **TURNER** was setting up a Boston City Council hearing on the issue. Wilkerson also said that **TURNER** had set up an interview for her with the <u>People's Voice</u> on the issue. The <u>Boston People's Voice</u> is a local news publication. In another recorded conversation on or about July 19, 2007, Wilkerson told the CW that **TURNER** was pressing for a hearing on the licensing issue but that the hearing was opposed by the City Council President.

16. Meeting with Turner in City Hall: On or about July 25, 2007, the CW met with **TURNER** in **TURNER**'s City Hall office. The meeting was surreptitiously audio recorded. The CW told **TURNER** that he was stopping by to thank him for his support on the "Crosstown thing." They discussed the CW's efforts to obtain a liquor license and the rejection of his application by the BLB. TURNER responded that, "I've got everything set up to have a hearing." He said he had not chosen a date yet because he wanted to confirm that his efforts would "fit [Wilkerson's] strategy." TURNER said he had spoken with Wilkerson's chief of staff about the issue. The CW again thanked TURNER for his support and said, "[i]f there's anything I can do to help you . . . you let me know and, and you got it." The CW initially offered to give **TURNER** a fund-raiser. **TURNER** responded, "that would be very helpful... either... a personal contribution or if you have some friends . . ." TURNER then gave the CW the contact information for the individual who coordinated his fund raising events. Shortly after the CW offered to raise money for him, TURNER made several calls to Wilkerson's office to coordinate a date for a Boston City Council hearing. He also placed a call to another city councilor to discuss available dates for a hearing. The CW again offered to hold a fund raising event for TURNER at a recently remodeled nightclub. TURNER responded, "That would be great. That would be great. All right."

meeting was surreptitiously audio and video recorded. Wilkerson suggested that they leave the State House for their meeting. After leaving the office, Wilkerson told the CW that "they are busting tail" and that the CW should get his license in a matter of weeks rather than months. Wilkerson detailed her efforts to obtain a license for Dejavu. The CW asked Wilkerson if the Boston City Council hearing would be stopped if the BLB came through with a license for Dejavu. Wilkerson responded that she would talk to **TURNER** about it, but did not know if he would be willing to stop the hearing. During the course of their conversation at the Fill-A-Buster, the CW handed Wilkerson \$1,000 in cash, saying "that's a grand." Wilkerson replied, "Thank you. Thank you so much."

- 18. <u>Turner Invites CW to District Office</u>: After the CW made the third cash payment to Wilkerson, he received a call from TURNER. TURNER told the CW that he had spoken with Wilkerson and that Wilkerson had told TURNER that the CW had been to visit her. TURNER then invited the CW to visit him at his district office in Roxbury, Massachusetts. The CW understood this call from TURNER to be a solicitation for a cash payment, similar to the three cash payments he had already made to Wilkerson.
- 3, 2007, the CW met with TURNER in his office in Roxbury. The meeting was surreptitiously audio and video recorded. The CW told TURNER that he had spoken with Wilkerson twice recently about TURNER's efforts. The CW told TURNER that he had spoken to Wilkerson that morning and added, "I think we talked about that," referring to the CW's telephone conversation earlier that day in which TURNER invited the CW to visit TURNER at this district office. The CW expressed his appreciation for TURNER's assistance in his quest to obtain a liquor license for Dejavu. The CW said, "your support has been superb... it's really hard to get somebody to stand up for you in a fight." The CW thanked TURNER for his efforts and said, "I just wanted to stop by and just give you take your wife out to dinner and do something nice." TURNER acknowledged that he was trying to set up a hearing in Boston City Hall to discuss the liquor license issue and that he had been in communication with Wilkerson about it. TURNER said he was planning to

numbers of the bills were recorded by the FBI.

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- 20. <u>Turner Follows Up on Hearing</u>: On August 8, 2007, TURNER left a voicemail message on the CW's telephone. In that message TURNER said that he spoke with the city councilor responsible for scheduling hearings regarding the proposed hearing on liquor licenses. He said that the hearing would be scheduled either the 16<sup>th</sup> or the 20<sup>th</sup> of August.
- 21. Between August 8, 2007 and August 13, 2007, the CW obtained assurances that the BLB would issue Dejavu a beer and wine license and that Dejavu would be the first in line for a full liquor license. These assurances, conveyed to the CW by an

attorney close to the BLB chairman, were the product of pressure exerted by Wilkerson on the BLB and the City of Boston and the product of **TURNER**'s planned city council hearing. According to Wilkerson, the BLB was seeking to avoid a Boston City Council hearing which could prove embarrassing to the BLB. In a recorded call on or about August 9, 2007, the attorney close to the BLB chairman also suggested to the CW that "it would be great to get [the hearing] off" now that Dejavu was assured a license.

the CW spoke with TURNER on the telephone. The call was recorded. In that call, the CW explained to TURNER that he expected Dejavu to get a beer and wine license and that they would be first in line to get the next available liquor license. After some discussion, TURNER stated that he "would be willing to pull back on the [city council] hearing" if the CW got a license and if Wilkerson concluded that another person who was seeking a liquor license had his issue resolved. Through Wilkerson's efforts, the BLB awarded Dejavu a beer and wine license on August 16, 2007, and the CW was assured that Dejavu would get the next available liquor license. In addition, Wilkerson began garnering support for a home rule petition (a piece of state legislation specific to a particular municipality which is initiated by that municipality and then forwarded to the state legislature) which would grant the BLB authority to issue dozens of new nontransferable liquor licenses in Boston.

23. On August 30, 2007, the CW spoke with Wilkerson and told her: "I have a little something for you. You've been doing a lot of heavy lifting lately." He also told her that he wanted to introduce her to a young man with whom he was beginning to work. The young man, referred to herein as "UC1," was in fact an undercover FBI agent posing as an out of state businessman. Wilkerson agreed to meet with the CW and UC1 at the Fill-A-Buster restaurant the following day.

**TURNER** ultimately dropped his plan for a hearing.

# 24. Fourth Cash Payment to Wilkerson at the Fill-A-Buster (\$1,000): On August 31, 2007, the CW met with Wilkerson at the Fill-A-Buster restaurant on Beacon Hill in Boston. The meeting was surreptitiously audio and video recorded. Wilkerson

- 25. Wilkerson Directs the CW to Turner: In a telephone conversation between the CW and Wilkerson on or about September 11, 2007, they discussed an upcoming meeting with UC1 and the status of the Boston City Council's consideration of the home rule petition authorizing additional liquor licenses. The CW asked Wilkerson whether he should "touch base" with TURNER and "let him know my appreciation." Initially Wilkerson responded that it was not necessary. Then she changed her mind stating, "You know what? Yes you should."
- 26. Delivery of Money Prevented in City Hall: On September 12, 2007, the CW went to Boston City Hall to provide TURNER with another cash payment for his assistance in obtaining a license for Dejavu. Just prior to the meeting with TURNER, one of TURNER's assistants asked the CW his name. The assistant then said: "I'm gonna ask you one question . . . is it money?" When the CW falsely responded "no," the assistant explained that money could not be provided in City Hall. The assistant then accompanied the CW to the lobby outside the city council chamber to meet with TURNER. When TURNER emerged from the chamber, the CW thanked TURNER for "the home rule petition vote." The CW was unable to discretely provide the cash to TURNER while TURNER's assistant stood nearby. The CW suggested that they meet for lunch sometime and explained that, "I have a little something to give you or whatever." TURNER then had his assistant take the CW's telephone number down so that he could contact the CW to discuss plans for lunch.
- 27. Over the following several weeks the CW was tasked by the FBI with building a relationship between UC1 and Wilkerson. The CW did not receive any calls

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Massachusetts law to make full disclosure of financial interests he had in any particular matter before the Boston City Council. TURNER did not disclose to either the City of Boston or the Massachusetts Ethics Commission his acceptance of \$1,000 in cash from the CW on August 3, 2007. TURNER was also required by Massachusetts law to report all campaign contributions on a form published by the Massachusetts Office of Campaign Finance. TURNER executed a form on September 17, 2007 which covered the period from January 1, 2007 through September 7, 2007; that form was submitted to the Boston City Clerk on January 23, 2008. That form did not include any disclosure of the payment of \$1,000 in cash by the CW on August 3, 2007. In addition, at the time of the \$1,000 payment, Massachusetts campaign finance law prohibited candidates for office from taking in any calendar year more than \$500 from any one person and more than \$50 in cash from any one person in campaign contributions.

29. Wilkerson Arrested, Turner Falsely Denies Cash Payment: On the morning of October 28, 2008, Wilkerson was arrested on a criminal complaint charging her with attempted extortion under color of official right in violation of 18 U.S.C.§1951 and theft of honest services wire fraud in violation of 18 U.S.C.§\$1343 and 1346. That same morning, two FBI agents met with TURNER in his City Hall office. The agents identified themselves. TURNER carefully examined each agent's credentials. The agents proceeded to interview TURNER about his involvement in obtaining a liquor license for Dejavu. TURNER said that he had been involved in the home rule petition to provide more liquor licenses to businesses in Boston, including one business that had been identified by Wilkerson which was planned in the Crosstown Center. TURNER said that he had spoken to Wilkerson on several occasions about the liquor license issue. He also said that he had spoken with the Chairman of the BLB, the ABCC, and the City Council President about the

issue. He said that after these discussions he "saw nothing clear cut for racial bias" in the issuance of liquor licenses in Boston. He said he had planned a Boston City Council hearing on the issuance of liquor licenses, but that Wilkerson's "strategy" of moving forward with a home rule petition which would make more licenses available "trumped" the need for a hearing. TURNER was asked if he knew the CW. TURNER responded that the name sounded familiar but that he did not know him. TURNER was shown a photograph of the CW. TURNER said he thought the CW looked familiar, possibly from seeing him in the community, but that he did not know him. When asked by agents, TURNER repeatedly denied ever being offered money by the CW and denied accepting any money from the CW. TURNER also said that the CW never offered him any other any assistance. TURNER told the agents that the CW never offered to hold a fund-raiser for TURNER. TURNER also denied meeting with the CW. Near the end of the interview, TURNER reiterated, "no one offered me any money." TURNER said that while he never accepted any money from the CW, he noted the pervasiveness of corruption among politicians: "If you took out all corrupt politicians, you'd take out 90% and be left with us 10%."

#### CONCLUSION

30. Based on the information set out above, I believe probable cause exists to conclude that: on or about August 3, 2007, CHARLES "CHUCK" TURNER did knowingly and willfully attempt to commit extortion under color of official right and thereby affect interstate commerce and the movement of articles and commodities in interstate commerce, in that CHARLES "CHUCK" TURNER unlawfully obtained a cash payment in the amount of \$1,000 from the CW, knowing that the payment was tendered in exchange for his official acts as a Boston City Councilor in connection with obtaining a liquor license for a proposed restaurant/lounge in the City of Boston, which payment was not legally due to CHARLES "CHUCK" TURNER or to his office as a Boston City Councilor, and the consent of the CW having been induced and obtained under color of official right, in violation of Title 18 U.S.C. §1951; and that on or about October 28, 2008, CHARLES "CHUCK" TURNER did knowingly and willfully make a materially false,

fictitious, and fraudulent statement in a matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch of the Government of the United States in violation of 18 U.S.C.§1001(a)(2). Krista L. Corr Special Agent Federal Bureau of Investigation Boston, Massachusetts Subscribed and sworn to before me this 2 day of November, 2008. 



